

# NURSE'S GUIDE TO REFINANCING STUDENT LOANS

# SHOULD I REFINANCE?

Refinancing your federal and/or private student loans can be a great way to consolidate multiple loans into a single payment, and potentially save money in the long run – but every student loan situation is unique. Here are some things to consider before deciding if you should refinance:

### PROS

- One loan with one simple payment means less paperwork and hassle
- Potentially save money on interest and lower long-term debt
- Potentially lower your payment to help with monthly cash flow

### CONS

- Potential loss of certain borrower benefits associated with federal student loans\*
- Payments could be extended over a longer repayment term in exchange for a lower monthly payment
- Shortening the repayment term (which may reduce interest paid) could raise your monthly payment

# What does it mean to refinance my loans?

Once your student loans have entered grace or repayment, you may have the option to refinance (and consolidate) them into a new loan with a private lender, such as a credit union. This means you can **combine multiple loans into one new loan**, with one payment and one interest rate.

# Can I combine federal and private loans?

If you utilize the federal government's consolidation program, you may only consolidate your federal loans. If you choose to refinance and consolidate your loans with NIHFCU, **you may be able to combine both federal and private loans (including PLUS Loans).** Keep in mind that by refinancing your federal student loans with NIHFCU, you may lose certain borrower benefits from your original loans.

### Are there reasons why I wouldn't want to refinance my loans?

Borrowers that choose to lower their monthly payment may choose a **longer repayment term**, which lengthens the life of your loan and can **increase the long term interest paid** in exchange for a lower monthly payment.

If you're refinancing federal loans, you are no longer entitled to the repayment options and borrower benefits you'd normally get through your federal loan like income-based repayment, unemployment deferment, loan forgiveness programs, a grace period, and CARES Act provisions in place through January 31st, 2022.

> Who can help me decide if I should refinance my student loans?

#### NIHFCU's Student Loan

**Check Up** is an excellent resource for discussing your consolidation and refinance options.

#### Federal Direct Consolidation Loan:

A Direct Consolidation Loan from the federal government allows you to **consolidate multiple federal education loans into one loan**.\*\* The result is a single monthly payment for your federal student loans at one interest rate instead of multiple payments.

- A Direct Consolidation Loan has a fixed interest rate for the life of the loan. The rate is based on the weighted average of the interest rates on the loans being consolidated, rounded up to the nearest one-eighth of 1%. There is no cap on the interest rate of a Direct Consolidation Loan
- Offered only via the federal government. You can apply for a Direct Consolidation Loan through StudentAid.gov
- Available only for federal student loans, private loans cannot be consolidated
- A PLUS loan made to the parent of a dependent student cannot be passed on to the student during the consolidation
- Repayment term can be readjusted between 10-30 years

#### Private student loan refinance:

Your credit union will **pay off your existing student loans** (including federal and private) **and combine them into a single new loan**. You will then make a single loan payment to NIHFCU union instead of multiple lenders.

- Borrowers may choose fixed or variable interest rates which are then set based on your financial and credit history
- Refinance private and federal student loans (including parent and graduate PLUS loans) into one payment
- You can potentially lower your interest rate or monthly payment depending on the repayment terms you select
- Federal repayment programs such as income-based repayment, unemployment deferment, loan forgiveness program will no longer be available

\*\* Keep in mind that by consolidating your federal student loans, you may lose certain borrower benefits from your original loans.

NOTE: Due to the CARES Act provisions waiting payments and interest on most federal student loans, we highly recommend that you carefully consider all of your options before refinancing your federal loans.

## **3 REASONS YOU SHOULD CONSIDER REFINANCING**

You're paying high interest rate on your loans

You have multiple private student loans and/or higher rate federal loans

You have a good credit history or a strong co-signer

#### LEARN MORE

Refinancing your student loans can be a great way to consolidate payments and potentially save money on interest over time. However, refinancing may not be the best option for everyone. Review these resources or schedule a Checkup Call to learn more about the pros and cons of refinancing.

Student Loan Check Up

Start your Application Now

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